

Ekk/; fed Lrj ds efLye l eink; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds fo | kffkz k
dh 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k dk ryukRed v/; ; u
i Hkq n; ky] 'kkykkFkh]
f' k{k{kk foHkkx] jktLFkku fo' ofo | ky;] t; i j A

Lkkj kd k

fo'o es fuokl dhus okys l Hkh i kf.k; ka es eufl; dks gh l oZSB gkus dk ntzl i klr gA bl dk ef[; Js f"kk dks gh
tkrk gA Tkue ds l kfK l Hkh i kf.k; ka es i kf"od i pfuk; k i k; h tkrh gA f"ज्ञा ही मनुष्य को इन पाँचों
fudkydj mPp f"kf{kr} usfd , oa l kekftd elY; ka l s vkr&i ksr djrh gA Hkkjrh; i fjosk es fd; s x; s vucl v/; ; u
efLye fo | kffkz kah 'k{k{kd l ekurk ij i dk'k Mkyrs gA vlf bl rF; dks i dk'k es ykus dk iz Ru djrs gA fd bl
l cdk es fd; s x; s iz kl o l pikkfud i ko/ku 0; kogkjfd : i es i kko'kkyh gq ; k ughA l S kFurd : i es Hkh l eink; ds
Nk=&Nk=kvka dks okfNrs vol j i nku dhus dk i ko/ku fd; k x; k gA foHkkJuu vol j kah mi yfc/krk us 'k{k{kd l fo/kvk
es of) ds l kf&l kfK muds fi NMf u es deh dh gA l kfK gh 'k{k{kd l fo/kvk ah mi yfc/krk us fo | kffkz kah 'k{k{kd
mi yfc/k es of) ds ekxz dks Hkh i tkLR fd; k gA 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k ckyd }jkj vf/kxfer , oa iz kx es yk; s x; s Kku dks
eki us dk l okuke l k/ku gA bl 'k{k{kd mi yfc/kLrj es l ekurki k; h x; hA

ef[; 'kcn%&'k{k{kd mi yfc/k] efLye l eink;] ek/; fed Lrj
i Lrkouk%&

ft l vk/kkj LrEhk ds l gkjs ekuo viuh l Ei wkrk dks i klr djrk gA og f'k{k{kk gh gkrh gAvu; : i ka es f'k{k{kk
dk , d dk; z eufl; dks bl Hkkfrdrkohn l dk jk es Lo; a dk vflrLo cuk; s j [kus dk l kef; z i nku djuk Hkh gA vr%
ek/; fed f'k{k{kk ds l kfK f'k{k{kk ds foHkkJuu Lrj k ds cnrys gq Lo: i vlf mi yfc/k dks Hkkyh i dkj Lohdkjk tkus yxk
gAvu; }jkj tkus mnns; fu/kfjr fd; s tkrs gA oks i jis gkx; k ughA ; g ml ds }jkj fd; s x; s iz kl kah i j fulkN djrk
gA eufl; ft l gn rd euokl Nrmnnns; ka dks i jk dkjuse es l Qy gks tkrk gS ml s mi yfc/k dgk tkrk gA
f'k{k{kk i f0; k es jrf fo}tu foHkkJuu Lrj ds fo | kffkz kah ds fy, f'k{k{kk ml ; fu/kfjr djrs gA rFkk budh
i kfir ds fy, f'k{k{kk vf/kxe f0; kvka dk vk; kstu djrs gA fo | kffkz }jkj ft l l hek rd bu ml ; ka dks i klr dj fy; k
tkrk gA ogi ml dh 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k dgykrh gA 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k] ckyd }jkj vf/kxfer , oa iz kx es yk; s x; s Kku dks
eki us dk l okuke l k/ku gA 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k ds vk/kkj ij gh foHkknu }jkj ; g Kkr fd; k tk l drk gS fd ckyd fd
Js kah es vkrk gA vFkk~og i frHkk'kkyh gA l keku; gS ; k fi NMf gA

l q j ds vucl kj %&

**'k{k{kd mi yfc/k l s rkRi ; l gS fd fo | kffkz us f'k{k{kk ds mi jk D; k vlf fdruk l h[kk] rFkk og dkbl dk; z
fdruk Hkkyh Hkkfr dj ynk gA^

ek/; fed Lrj ij fo | ky; ka es , d gh d{k{k es l eku i fflFkfr; ka es dNfo | kffkz kah 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k l keku;]
l keku; l s vfk; k l keku; l s de gkrh gA ek/; fed Lrj ds efLye l eink; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds
fo | kffkz kah 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k dk eki u mudh fo"ज्ञाता अ०, f'k{k{kk i f0; kvk] f'k{k{kk l LFFkVka dh 0; oLFkkVka dks i gpkus
ds fy, vlf mues l qkjk gq {ks= kah i gpkus djus es ykHknk; hfl) gks l drk gA bl h i fflFkfr; egUo dks /; ku es
j [krs gq bl l eL; k dk p; u v/; ; u gqfd; k x; kA

'k{k{kd dk ml ;

Ekk/; fed Lrj ds efLye l eink; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds fo | kffkz kah 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k dk ryukRed
v/; ; u djukA

I cf/kr I kfgR; v/; ; u

iLrp 'kks/kdk; z grq fufel i fj dYi ukvks dk nuk I dyu ds vk/kkj ij I kf[; dh; fo' ysk.k I s i klr i fj. kke ds vuq kj eflYye I epnk; ds Nk= , oa Nk=kvks dh 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k dk v/; u fd; k x; kA bl ds i fj. kke 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k ds vk/kkj ij iD es gq vyx&vyx 'kks/kdk; k ds vuqe es gq tgk >kj fnyhi dkjy 1/2019% us ^ek/; fed विद्यालय के छात्रों की शैक्षिक उपलब्धि एवं समायोजन के संबंध में कक्षा पर्यावरण प्रत्यक्षीकरण का अध्ययन” विषय पर शोध dk; z fd; k ftl ds i fj. kke n'kkrs gq fd छात्रों के कक्षा पर्यावरण प्रत्यक्षीकरण एवं शैक्षिक उपलब्धि तथाक{kk i; kbj. k i R; {khdj. k , oa l ek; kstu es I kFkld I gl Ecl/k ik; k x; kAhnkbfj; k , oa 'kekz 1/2018% u^mPp ek/; fed Lrj ds fo | kfFkz ka ds vkrfo”वास एवं शैक्षिक जाय yfc/k ds e/; I gl Ecl/k dk v/; u^ ukedविषय पर शोध कार्य किया और पाया कि mPp ek/; fed Lrj ds fo | kfFkz ka ds vkrfo”वास एवं शैक्षिक जाय yfc/k ds e/; I gl Ecl/k ekstn gAjku] dsot 1/2017% us ^jhtfu , fcfyVh , M vdknfed vfpoeV vekx I b. Mjh Ldly LVMBVt bu f=ohne^ fo"k; ij 'kks/k fd; k vks i k; k fd ek/; fed Ldly ds Nk=k ea rdz {kerk vks 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k ds chp egUoi wkl mPp I dkj Red I gl cdk ekstn gAj jk] xhrk 1/2014% }jk fd; s x; s 'kks/k v/; u ds i fj. kke mUjk [k. M jkt; ds ek/; fed vks mPp ek/; fed fo | ky; k ds fo | kfFkz ka ds vdkdkka Lrj vks vdknfed in'klu ij mu fo | kfFkz ka ds vfkHkkodka ds i krl kgu i Hkko dk /kukRed I cdk i nf k djs gA i k. Ms , oa i k. Ms 1/2009% }jk fd; s x; s 'kks/k v/; u ds i fj. kke n'kkrs gq fd fo | kfFkz ka ds l ek; kstu , oa 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k ds chp i fjfer /kukRed I gl cdk mi fLfr gq rFkk fo | kfFkz ka es l kekftd , oa vfkFkld Hkkurk ds chotn tokgj uokn; fo | ky;] Kkui j] I Hk fo | kfFkz ka dks, d l eku 'k{k{kd okrkoj. k mi yfc/k djokrk gq tks fo | kfFkz ka dh 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k dks l eku : i l s i Hkfor dj rk gA i Lrp 'kks/kdk; z es Ekk/; fed Lrj ij eflYye I epnk; ds Nk= , oa Nk=kvks ds 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k Lrj es I kFkld vUrj ugha i k; k x; k tks fd iD es gq 'kks/k ds i fj. kke l s i V gkrk gq tgk nkl] vfj vlfu , oa fejknk 1/2015% }jk fd; s x; s 'kks/k v/; u ds i fj. kke n'kkrs gq fd futu fo | ky; k ds fo | kfFkz ka ds fy, Ldly fm tku , d egUoi wkl dkjd gq rFkk 'kjhfjd vf/kxe {k= , oa futu Ldly fm tku okyh fo | kskrk, j fo | kfFkz ka ds i n'klu ij ekfjd i Hkko Mkyrh gA dekrph 1/2014% iU; 1/2014% vckge 1/2014% nxy 1/2014% yk] ; kno 1/2014% fi Yys 1/2014% ; kno 1/2013% l Dl uk , oa y{eh 1/2013% c=k 1/2011% 'kekz 1/2011% l Sh 1/2010% 'kky 1/2003% bckfge , oa eger 1/2014% ptku , oa vU; 1/2013% vdi kbx , oa tktz 1/2013% l koLdh , oa rkey 1/2013% vnuku , oa vU; 1/2012% Vku , oa ysol 1/2012% vQjh , oa Lof[ku 1/2012% u vi us v/; u 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k rFkk vU; Hkkju pjks ds l Fk fd; f fdUq ek/; fed Lrj ij eflYye I epnk; ds xkeh. k , oa 'kgjh {k= ds fo | kfFkz kdh 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k vk/kkj r dkbl v/; u Hkkjr ; k fons kka es I Ei Uu v/; uks es i klr ugha gvkA vr% 'kks/kdkÜkkz }jk ; g v/; u Ekk/; fed Lrj deflYye I epnk; ds xkeh. k , oa 'kgjh {k= ds fo | kfFkz kdh 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k dk v/; u djus ds mls; l s fd; k x; kA

'kks/k i fj dYi uk

- Ekk/; fed Lrj ds eflYye I epnk; ds xkeh. k , oa 'kgjh {k= ds fo | kfFkz kdh 'k{k{kd mi yfc/k ds e/; ekuka es I kFkld vUrj ugha gA

'kks/k fof/k

iLrp 'kks/kdk; z es l o{k. k fof/k i z Dr dh xbA

'kks/k mi dj. k

'k{k{kd mi yfc/k eki uh 1/2 k{k{kd mi yfc/k eki u grq Nk=kvks dh d{k 10 oha es i klr vdkks dks vk/kkj cuk; k x; kA%

tul a[; k

jktLFkku jkt; es ek/; fed f'k{k{kd ckMz jktLFkku l s l Ec) ek/; fed Lrj ds fo | ky; k es v/; uj r eflYye I epnk; ds l eLr fo | kfkhA

' kks/k U; kn' kZ

' kks/kdÜkkz }kjk bl ' kks/kdk; l grq U; kn' kZ ds : i e/ ' ksskkokVh {ks= ds ek/; fed f' k{kk ckm] jktLFkkU l s l Ec) ek/; fed Lrj ds fo l ky; k e/ v/; ; ujr dly 400 efLye fo l kFFkz k dk 200 xkeh.k] rFkk 200 ' kgjh dk puk x; k tks fd foftkUu fo l ky; k dk i frfuf/kUo djrs gA

' kks/k e/ i z Dr pj

Lor= pj%efLye l enk; ds xkeh.k , o/ ' kgjh {ks= ds fo l kfkhz vkfJr pj%' k{kd mi yfc/k

' kks/k e/ i z Dr U; kn' klu fof/k

i Lrj ' kks/k e/ ' kks/kdÜkkz }kjk l EHkkO; U; kn' klu dh l k/kj.k ; knfPNd fof/k dks i z Dr fd; k x; k gA

' kks/k e/ i z Dr l kf[; dh

i Lrj ' kks/k e/ fuEu l kf[; dh; fof/k; k dk i z kx fd; k x; k gS &

- e/; eku
- ekud fopyu
- ekud =fV
- Lor=rk vdk
- vkykpukRed vuq kr

i fj dYi uk&1

Ekk/; fed Lrj ds efLye l enk; ds xkeh.k , o/ ' kgjh {ks= ds fo l kfkhz k dh ' k{kd mi yfc/k ds e/; ekuk e/ l kfkhz vUrj ugha gA

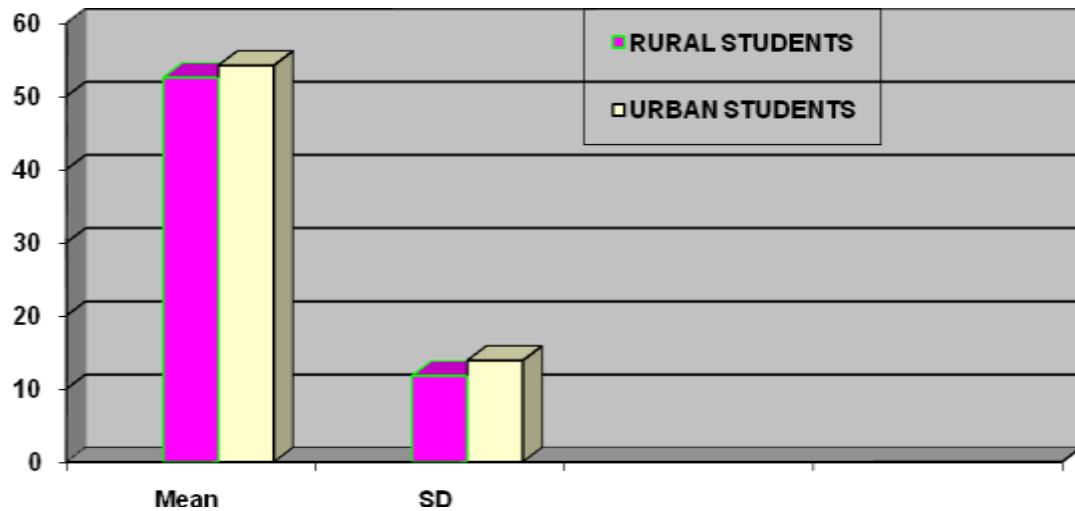
l kj . kh l a[; k & 1

%e/; eku] ekud fopyu] e/; ekuk ds vUrj dh ekud =fV] e/; ekuk dk vUrj] Lor=rk ds vdk rFkk vkykpukRed vuq kr dk çn' klu

efLye l enk;	l a[; k N	e/; eku M	ekud fopyu SD	vUrj ekud =fV SE _D	dh =fV D	e/; ekuk dk vUrj D	Lor=rk ds vdk df	vkykpukRed vuq kr C.R.
xkeh.k	200	52.54	11.77		1.28	1.66	398	1.29
' kgjh	200	54.20	13.86					

0; k[; k , o/ fo' ysk.k & mijka rkfydk l s Li "V gS fdEkk/; fed Lrj ds efLye l enk; ds xkeh.k , o/ ' kgjh {ks= ds fo l kfkhz k dh ' k{kd mi yfc/k ds çklrkdk ds e/; eku Øe' k% 52.54 o 54.20 gS rFkk nkuk l e/ gS ds ekud fopyu Øe' k% 11.77 o 13.86 gA nkuk l e/ gS ds e/; eku ds vUrj dh ekud =fV 1.28 gS rFkk e/; eku dk vUrj 1.66 gA nkuk l e/ gS ds çklrkdk dk vkykpukRed vuq kr 1.29 gS tks fd Lor=rk ds vdk 398 grq 0.05 l kfkhz Lrj ij l kfkhz ds fy, vko'; d eku 1.96 l s de gS vr% nkuk l e/ gS e/; eku dk l kfkhz vUrj ugha ik; k x; kA vr% i fj dYi uk & 1 dks fujLr ugha fd; k tk l drk gA

ys[kkfp= 1 a[; k & 1
Ekk/; fed Lrj ds eflYye l epk; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds fo | kffkz ka dh 'ks{kd mi yfc/k ds e/; ekuk a es vUrj dh l kfkl drk dk ys[kkfp=h; i n'ku



i fj. kke &

nük fo' ysk. kkuq kj Ekk/; fed Lrj ds eflYye l epk; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds fo | kffkz ka dh 'ks{kd mi yfc/k ds e/; ekuk a es l kfkl vUrj ugha ik; k x; kA vFkkz~ Ekk/; fed Lrj ds eflYye l epk; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds fo | kffkz ka ds ckirkdkz dk e/; eku 154-20% eflYye l epk; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds fo | kffkz ka dckirkdkz ds e/; eku 152-54% l svf/kd g yfdu nkuka es dkbz l kfkl vUrj ugha gA tks Hkh vUrj g og l a kxo'k gh gA mä vFkkz u bfrx djkf g fd ek/; fed Lrj ij eflYye l epk; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds fo | kffkz 'ks{kd mi yfc/k Lrj dh g V l s l eku g mudh 'ks{kd mi yfc/k es dkbz fo' ksk vUrj ugha gA

fu" d" k &

- Ekk/; fed Lrj ds eflYye l epk; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds fo | kffkz ka dh 'ks{kd mi yfc/k ds e/; ekuk a es l kfkl vUrj ugha gA

l pko &

- eflYye l epk; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds fo | kffkz ka ds vftkkodkds bu fo | kffkz ka ds 'ks{kd ifjostk ds i fr vf/kd l tx fd; k tkuk pkfg, A
- eflYye l epk; ds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh {ks= ds fo | kffkz ka dh ckf) d {kerkvka ds l kfkl&l kfkl buds xkeh.k , oa 'kgjh okrkoj. ki j Hkh fo' ksk /; ku fn; k tkuk pkfg, A

- | nHkL xJFk | ph
➤ eki u , oI eV; kouj 'kijnk iJrd Hkouj bykgkcnA xJrk , oI xJrk 120071/ vkl/fud
➤ f'k{kk es I kf[; dh] n'ke- I LdJ. k] ch, Q- . M I U] ch/ka xJvJ , p-bl 11981/ euksokku , oI
➤ विद्यालय के छात्रों की शैक्षिक उपलब्धि एवं समायोजन के संबंध में कक्षा i ; kbj.k iR; {kadj.k dk v/; u] >kf fnyhi dpkj 12019/ek/ fed
i lbf vklMd fjl p] 7131/ 97&103A Bldj] gfiukjk; .k 12009/ Hkj/r es
➤ पिछड़ा वर्ग आन्दोलन और परिवर्तन का नया समाजशास्त्र, कल्पाज पब्लिकेशन, नई दिल्ली। Hknkjf; k , oI 'kekj 12018/ mpp
ek/ fed Lrj ds fo | kfFk] k] ds vklRefo"okl , oI शैक्षिक उपलब्धि के मध्य सहसम्बन्ध का अध्ययन, शोधयतन, 5/91/ 136&144A 'kekj / jlhz 120071/ fjl p]
➤ eFmkykltth&'k{kkd i fji f;] ugk ifly'kli , .M fmlVnC; Vl] ubzfnYyha gVuj ts, p- 12002/ Hkj/r es tkfr
➤ iEkk 11vupkfnr1/ Jh tslhni i] fnYyha 'kekj jkty{eh 12011/ Lukrd
➤ Lrj ij v/; ; ujr fo | kfFk] k] dh vklk{k] vklRefo"okl] ldk vo/kkj. kk , oI 'k{kkd mi yfc/k dk ryukRed v/; u] MkdVjy Fkifl] t& fo'o Hkjrh ; fuofl Vl] ykmjA / slj] elsfudk 12010/ v LMth vkl
➤ vdknfed vfpoeiV vklb fl M; MM dkL V l & Mjh Ldij LMVnVt bu fjs'ku V LMth gfcV4] gke , uok; jehV , .M Ldij , uok; jehV MkdVjy Fkifl] egf'kln; kuhn ; fuofl Vl] jkgrda
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'kkyk i = dk 'kh"kd
Ek/ fed Lrj ds efLye I epk; ds xkeh. k , oI 'kgjh {k= ds fo | kfFk] k] dh 'k{kkd mi yfc/k dk ryukRed v/; u



i Hkn; ky
'kk{kkFkh] f' k{kk foHkkx]
jktLFku fo' ofo | ky;]
t; ijA

fuokl dk irk &
प्रभु दयालां॥ ekgu yky
xlo i kL V ykeck] ok; k cxM}
ftyk >॥>॥॥॥ jkt-h fi u dkM &333023